Terminal Basics: Files and Folders

The first commands to learn

Command	What it does
`$ pwd`	show where you are
`$ ls`	list files and folders
`$ ls -l`	list with details
`$ cd folder`	go into a folder
`$ cd ..`	go up one folder
`$ cd ~`	go to your home folder
`$ mkdir name`	make a new folder
`$ touch file.txt`	make an empty file
`$ cp a.txt b.txt`	copy a file
`$ mv a.txt b.txt`	move or rename a file
`$ rm file.txt`	delete a file (no trash can!)
`$ cat file.txt`	show what is inside a file

Tip: Press Tab to finish a name. Press the Up arrow to repeat the last command.

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